**JOURNAL of SPATIAL RESEARCH PAPER TEMPLATE: The title should be a maximum of 14 words**

**Abstract**

The journal accepts articles written in Turkish and English. Articles should be prepared in MS Office Word format and according to the template provided in A4 size. All texts in the article should be written in Times New Roman font style. The title of the article and author names should be left-aligned and written in 14 and 12 point font sizes, respectively. The main text should be written in Times New Roman font style, 11 points, and justified with a minimum of 5000 and maximum of 7500 words excluding the abstract, keywords, and references. The main text should start with the Introduction section on a new page. The main headings in the text should be written in Times New Roman, 12 points, bold, and left-aligned with capital letters. The subheadings should be left-aligned, written in Times New Roman, 11 points, and capitalized only for the first letter of the first word. At the end of the article, there should be a reference list in alphabetical order and in compliance with the APA format. The abstract should be written in Turkish and English, consisting of at least 150 and at most 250 words, and should include the aim, scope, methodology, key findings, and conclusions of the study. The English abstract should not exceed 250 words. The abstract should be prepared in Times New Roman, 9 point size, aligned to both left and right margins, without paragraph indentation. References should not be used in the abstract.

**Keywords:** Capitalise the first letter of the first keyword, 3-5 keywords

**MEKANSAL ARAŞTIRMALAR DERGİSİ YAZIM KURALLARI: Başlık en çok 14 kelime olabilir**

**Özet**

Dergide Türkçe ve İngilizce dillerinde yazılan makaleler kabul edilmektedir. Makaleler, MS Office Word formatında A4 ölçülerinde verilen şablona uygun olarak hazırlanmalıdır. Makale içinde yer alacak tüm yazılarda yazı stili olarak Times New Roman kullanılmalıdır. Makale başlığı 14 punto ve yazar adları 12 punto, sola dayalı yerleştirilmelidir. Ana metin; özet, anahtar kelimeler ve kaynakça hariç en az 5000, en fazla 7500 kelime uzunluğunda Times New Roman yazı stili ile 11 punto ve iki yana yaslı olmalıdır. Ana metin, Giriş bölümü ile yeni bir sayfadan başlamalı, Metin içinde yer alan ana başlıklar; Times New Roman, 12 punto, büyük harflerle, sola yaslı, bold, ara başlıklar ise; ilk harfler büyük olacak şekilde, Times New Roman, 11 punto, sola yaslı düzenlenmelidir. Makalenin sonunda alfabetik düzende ve APA formatına uygun şekilde düzenlenmiş bir kaynakça yer almalıdır. Çalışmanın amacını, kapsamını, yöntemini, kısaca bulgularını ve sonuçlarını içeren özet metni, en az 150 en fazla 250 kelimeden oluşmalı, Türkçe ve İngilizce dillerinde yazılmalıdır. İngilizce Özet en fazla 250 kelimeden oluşmalıdır. Özet, Times New Roman, 9 punto, iki yana yaslı olacak şekilde, paragraf girintisi olmadan hazırlanmalıdır. Özette kaynakça kullanılmamalıdır. Tablolar içeriğe uygun şekilde ana metne yerleştirilmeli, ardışık olarak numaralandırılmalı ve metin içinde tabloya atıfta bulunulmalıdır. Tablo adları açıklamaya uygun olmalı, varsa kaynak belirtilmelidir. Şekiller içeriğe uygun şekilde ana metne yerleştirilmeli, ardışık olarak numaralandırılmalı ve metin içinde şekle atıfta bulunulmalıdır. Şekil adları açıklamaya uygun olmalı, varsa kaynak belirtilmelidir. Şekiller en az 300 dpi çözünürlükle RGB renkte sunulmalıdır. Şekiller, sayfa düzenine uygun şekilde boyutlandırılmalı ve kırpılmalıdır. Haritalar ve grafikler de şekil olarak adlandırılmalı ve numaralandırılmalıdır.

**Anahtar Kelimeler:** İlk anahtar kelimenin ilk harfi büyük,3-5 adet anahtar kelime

**1. INTRODUCTION**

The main text, should be a minimum of 5000 and a maximum of 7500 words in length excluding the abstract, keywords, and references, and written in Times New Roman font style, size 11, with justified margins. The main text should begin on a new page with the Introduction section. Main headings in the text should be in bold, upper case letters, left-aligned, and in Times New Roman font size 12. Subheadings should be in title case, left-aligned, and in Times New Roman font size 11 with the first letter capitalized. There should be one blank line before and after main and subheadings. Manuscripts should not exceed 20 pages.

The font and page dimensions should be arranged as follows:

• Font: Times New Roman, 11-point, single-spaced, justified

• Paragraph Spacing: 6 nk before and after each line

• Block Quote: Times New Roman, 9-point (indented 1 cm)

• Footnotes are not used, and if necessary, endnotes can be added to the end of the text in Times New Roman, 8-point.

• Table information: Times New Roman, 9-point.

* 1. **Figure and Table Display**

All visual materials used in the text should be uploaded to the system as separate files in jpeg format and with a resolution of 300 dpi. All visuals, photographs, and drawings used in the text should be named as "Figure," while tables should be named as "Table".

Captions for figures should be given below the image, centered, in Times New Roman, 10-point font size, and numbered, with the references indicated (even if it belongs to the authors). Figures should be placed in the main text appropriately and numbered consecutively, with references to the figure made in the text. Figure titles should be descriptive and sources, if any, should be indicated (Figure 1). Figures should be presented in RGB color mode with a minimum resolution of 300 dpi. Figures should be scaled and cropped to fit the page layout. Maps and graphs should also be named and numbered as figures. Permission should be obtained from the copyright holders for all images, figures, and tables that are not the property of the authors and have been previously published elsewhere. In order to publish visual documents that have already been published without the written permission of the owners, a time lapse of 10 years for technical issues and 50 years for fine arts is required. Authors should be aware that international copyright agreements and national copyright and press laws apply to the Journal of Spatial Research. Tables should be placed appropriately in the main text, numbered consecutively, and referred to in the text. Table captions should be descriptive and references, if any, should be indicated.



**Figure 1.** Logo of the Journal of Spatial Research, (Erman, 2017, p. 34).

The table caption should be provided above the table, aligned to the left in Times New Roman, size 10, and numbered. The source of the table should be indicated, even if it belongs to the authors. There should be one blank line after the table. It is recommended that the tables be placed on a single page. In cases of necessity, the table explanation that continues on the next page should be stated as Table 1. Sample table (continued).

**Table 1.** Sample table (Prepared by the authors.).

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* 1. **References**

Citing of the references should be in accordance with the current version of the APA6 (American Psychological Association) citation style. All sources cited in the text must be listed alphabetically in the references. In-text citations should be presented as "according to Botto and Rochat (2018)" or "(Botto & Rochat, 2018)".

The references should be indented, with the first line hanging 1 cm, and the spacing between lines should be 6 nk. The following examples should be taken into consideration for the format of the references.

**Referencing The Articles:**

Abaza, M. (2001). Shopping malls, consumer culture and the reshaping of public space in Egypt. *Theory, Culture & Society,* *18*(5), 97-122.

Erkip, F. (2002). The shopping mall as an emergent public space in Turkey. *Environment and Planning A,* *35*, 1073-1093. Retrieved from https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1068/a35167

Gaff, J. G., & Simpson, R. D. (1994). Faculty development in the United States*. Innovative Higher Education, 18*(3), 167–76. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01191111

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Online Periodical, volume number*(issue number if available), page range. Retrieved from https://www.someaddress.com/ /url/

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume number(issue number if available), page range. doi:0000000/000000000000 or https://doi.org/10.0000/0000

**Book:**

Arnout, A. (2019). *Streets of splendor, shopping culture and spaces in a European capital city (Brussels, 1830–1914)*, NY: Routledge.

Bluman, A. G. (2012). *Elementary statistics, A Step by Step Approach,* NY: The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.

Gamgam, H., & Altunkaynak, B. (2012). *SPSS Uygulamalı* *parametrik olmayan yöntemler*.4. Baskı, Ankara: Seçkin-Teknik Yayıncılık.

Author, A. A. (2022). Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle. Location: Publisher.

**Book Chapter:**

Cashin, W. E. (1990). Students do rate different academic fields differently. İçinde M. Theall, & J. L. Franklin (Eds.), *Student ratings of instruction: Issues for improving practice. New Directions for Teaching and Learning* (pp. 113–121).

**Paper Presented and Published in a Symposium:**

Ünlü, A. & Edgü, E., (2007). Comparative space syntax analysis of design strategies for Istanbul underground system. İçinde A. S. Kubat (ed.), *6th International Space Syntax Symposium Proceedings Book*, ITU Faculty of Architecture, Istanbul, June 13-15, 2007, 2: 074, 01-10. Retrieved from http://spacesyntaxistanbul.itu.edu.tr/papers.htm.

**Thesis:**

Ergin, J. (2005). *A comprehensive study of the effects of sleep on academic performance* (Unpublished PhD thesis). Çukurova University, Institute of NAS, Adana.

**Encyclopedias or Dictionaries:**

Feminism. (n.d.). In Encyclopædia Britannica online. Retrieved from https://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/724633/feminism

**Web Pages:**

For internet citations that are not static and may change or be removed, the date of last access should be provided.

***Newspaper***

Parker-Pope, T. (2008, Mayıs 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. The New York Times. Retrieved 03.03.2022 from https://well.blogs.nytimes.com/

***Web pages with an author***

Yazar, A. A., & Yazar B. B. (2022). Günümüzde mimarlık. Retrieved 20.10.2023 from https://www.someaddress.com/full/url/

***Web Pages with unknown author and date***

Architecture Today. (n.d.). Retrieved 06.02.2022 from https://www.someaddress.com/full/url/

***Web Pages without title, author and date***

URL-1. Retrieved 06.02.2022 from https://lorem.com/afasdf/21341234

URL-2. Retrieved 06.02.2022 from https://lorem.com/afasdf/21341234

URL-3. Retrieved 06.02.2022 from https://lorem.com/afasdf/21341234

**2. SECTION TITLE**

The text of the article should be prepared according to the spelling rules. The statements given below should be placed following the conclusion section.

**REFERENCES**

Abaza, M. (2001). Shopping malls, consumer culture and the reshaping of public space in Egypt. *Theory, Culture & Society,* *18*(5), 97-122.

Erkip, F. (2002). The shopping mall as an emergent public space in Turkey. *Environment and Planning A,* *35*, 1073-1093. Retrieved from https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1068/a35167

Gaff, J. G., & Simpson, R. D. (1994). Faculty development in the United States*. Innovative Higher Education, 18*(3), 167–76. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01191111

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Online Periodical, volume number*(issue number if available). Retrieved from https://www.someaddress.com/ /url/

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume number(issue number if available), page range. doi:0000000/000000000000 or https://doi.org/10.0000/000